August 11, 2022

The Honorable Charles Schumer Majority Leader U.S. Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Mitch McConnell Minority Leader U.S. Senate Washington, D.C. 20510 The Honorable Nancy Pelosi Speaker of the House U.S. House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Kevin McCarthy Minority Leader U.S. House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515

Dear Leader Schumer, Leader McConnell, Speaker Pelosi, and Leader McCarthy,

The U.S. economy is at a dangerous crossroads. Forty-year high inflation is causing immense strain for households and small businesses, and it is prompting steep interest rate hikes that, while necessary to counter fiscal policy excess, increase the chance of a deepening recession. As such, taming inflation must be the top short-term economic priority to avoid further economic decline and hardship. Unfortunately, the inaptly named "Inflation Reduction Act of 2022" would do nothing of the sort and instead would perpetuate the same fiscal policy errors that have helped precipitate the current troubling economic climate.

At a time when the economy already faces supply-demand imbalances from the residual effects of stimulus, labor shortages, and supply chain disruptions, this bill would compound rather than alleviate many of these problems. In particular, its \$433 billion in proposed government spending would create immediate inflationary pressures by boosting demand, while the supply-side tax hikes would constrain supply by discouraging investment and draining the private sector of much-needed resources.

Of particular concern, the corporate minimum tax would fall heavily on capital-intensive manufacturing, thereby undercutting efforts to shore up the resilience of America's supply chains. In addition, the prescription drug provisions would impose price controls that threaten healthcare innovation, creating a human health toll that would add to the financial woes that Americans are already experiencing. Even the one superficially appealing aspect of the bill—deficit reduction—is likely to prove illusory due to implausible spending phaseouts. In summary, we agree with the urgent need to reduce inflation, but the "Inflation Reduction Act of 2022" is a misleading label applied to a bill that would likely achieve the exact opposite effect.

Sincerely,

Abrams, Burton - University of Delaware Acs, Zoltan - George Mason University Adkins, Lee - Oklahoma State University Agnello, Richard J. - University of Delaware Ahiakpor, James - California State University-East Bay Ahking, Francis - University of Connecticut Alston, Lee - Indiana University Anderson, William L. - Frostburg State University Antos, Joseph - American Enterprise Institute Armentano, Dom - University of Hartford Armey, Richard K. - US House of Representatives, 1985-03 Baetjer, Jr., Howard - Towson University Baird, Charles - California State University-East Bay Ball, Ray - University of Chicago Barnekov, Christopher C. - FCC (Ret.) Barnett II, William - Loyola University-New Orleans Bassett, Lowell - University of Washington Battalio, Robert - University of Notre Dame Baumel, C. Phillip - Iowa State University Bayless, Mark - Wayne State University Bellante, Donald - University of South Florida Benjamin, Daniel K. - Clemson University Bennett, Daniel L. - University of Louisville Bennett, James T. - George Mason University Bennett, Michael - Curry College Benson, Bruce L. - Florida State University Bernstein, Richard E. - Temple University Bessler, David A. - Texas A&M University Bhagat, Sanjai - University of Colorado Boulder Bhargava, Smriti - Francis Marion University Bogan, Elizabeth - Princeton University Bohanon, Cecil - Ball State University Bond, Michael - University of Arizona Booth, G. Geoffrey - Michigan State University Borla, Omar - University of Delaware Bostaph, Samuel - University of Dallas Bowen, Harry - Queens University of Charlotte Bradford, Scott - Brigham Young University Bradley, Michael - Duke University Bradley Jr., Robert L. - Institute for Energy Research Brat, Dave - Liberty University Brown, David P. - University of Wisconsin-Madison Browning, Edgar K. - Texas A&M University Bryson, Phillip - Brigham Young University Burdekin, Richard C. K. - Claremont McKenna College Burkhauser, Richard V. - Cornell University Burnett, David - U.S. Foreign Service (Ret.) Burton, Edwin T. - University of Virginia Busch, Andrew - www.andrewbusch.com

Butler, Henry N. - George Mason University Caldwell, Bruce - Duke University Calhoun, Joe - Florida State University Calomiris, Charles W. - Columbia University Caplan, Bryan D. - George Mason University Carbaugh, Robert - Central Washington University Cardon, James - Brigham Young University Carey, Robert T. - Clemson University Carilli, Tony - Hampden-Sydney College Carter, James - America First Policy Institute Caton, Gary - Montana State University Cebula, Richard J. - George Mason University Chambers, Dustin - Salisbury University Chance, Don M. - Louisiana State University Chase, Gregory - West Liberty University Chatfield, Robert E. - University of Nevada-Las Vegas Chen, K.C. - California State University-Fresno Choi, Jin - DePaul University Choudhury, Agnitra Roy - Auburn University-Montgomery Clark, J.R. - The University of Tennessee-Chattanooga Clark, Jim - Wichita State University Clark, Michael - Hillsdale College Coats, Warren - International Monetary Fund, retired Cobb, Joe - Congressional Joint Economic Committee, 1985-91 Collinge, Robert A. - University of Texas-San Antonio Coombs, Christopher K. - Louisiana State University Cooper, Russell - European University Institute Cosgrove, Michael - University of Dallas Costrell, Robert M. - University of Arkansas Cover, James - University of Alabama Crain, Mark - Lafayette College Crews, Jr., Clyde Wayne - Competitive Enterprise Institute Cundiff, Kirby - University of Maryland Global Campus Curran, Ward S. - Trinity College Cwik, Paul F. - University of Mount Olive Dammon, Robert - Carnegie Mellon University Dann, Larry - University of Oregon Dao, Minh Q. - University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Davidson, Lawrence S. - Indiana University Davies, Antony - Duquesne University DeMuth, Christopher - Hudson Institute DeSalvo, Joseph - University of South Florida-Tampa Detzel, Andrew - Baylor University

Devereaux, Abigail - Wichita State University DeYoung, Robert - University of Kansas Diamond, Arthur - University of Nebraska-Omaha DiLorenzo, Thomas - Ludwig von Mises Institute Dimkoff, Gregg - Grand Valley State University Dougan, William - Clemson University Duncan, Col. Floyd H. - Virginia Military Institute Dunlevy, James A. - Miami University (Oxford, Ohio) Dwyer Jr., Gerald P. - Clemson University Dye, Ronald - Northwestern University Eckalbar, John - California State University-Chico Edwards, Judson - Troy University Egger, John B. - Towson University Elmslie, Bruce - University of New Hampshire England, Richard - University of New Hampshire Entin, Steve - Department of the Treasury, 1981-88 Epps, T.W. - University of Virginia Ericson, Richard E. - East Carolina University Escalante, Edwar E. - Angelo State University Espey, Molly - Clemson University Estill, John - San Jose State University Falero, Frank - California State University-Bakersfield Farka, Mira - California State University-Fullerton Farr, W. Ken - Georgia College and State University Faulkender, Michael - University of Maryland Feigenbaum, Susan K. - University of Missouri-St. Louis Feldstein, Paul J. - University of California-Irvine Filson, Darren - Claremont McKenna College Ford, William - Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta, 1980-83 Fratianni, Michele - Indiana University Frechtling, Douglas - The George Washington University French, Kenneth R. - Dartmouth College Furchtgott-Roth, Diana - The George Washington University Galles, Gary M. - Pepperdine University Garen, John - University of Kentucky Gaspar, Julian - Texas A&M University Gay, David E.R. - University of Arkansas Geloso, Vincent - George Mason University Genetski, Robert - classicalprinciples.com Ghali, Moheb - Western Washington University Gill, Anthony - University of Washington Gillette, David - Truman University Gilley, Otis - Louisiana Tech University

Ginn, Vance - Texas Public Policy Foundation Giordano, James - Villanova University Gohmann, Stephan F. - University of Louisville Goodman, John - Goodman Institute for Public Policy Goodwin, Barry - North Carolina State University Goss, Ernie - Creighton University Graham, Edward - University of North Carolina-Wilmington Grant, Richard J. - Cumberland University Graves, Philip - University of Colorado-Boulder Greco, Anthony J. - University of Louisiana-Lafayette Grinols, Earl L. - Baylor University Hakim, Simon - Temple University Halcoussis, Dennis - California State University-Northridge Happel, Stephen - Arizona State University Harrington, Scott - University of Pennsylvania Harris, Barry C. - Economists Incorporated Harris, Lydia - Goucher College Hart, William - Miami University (Oxford, Ohio) Harvey, Scott - FTI Consulting Haslag, Joseph H. - University of Missouri Hassett, Kevin - Council of Economic Advisers, 2017-19 Heath, Daniel - Georgetown University Law Center Hedlund, Aaron - Purdue University Hein, Scott - Texas Tech University Heller, Robert - Federal Reserve Board, 1986-89 Henderson, David R. - Hoover Institution Henderson, James - Baylor University Hoag, Dana - Colorado State University Hobbs, Bradley K. - Clemson University Hoehn, John P. - Michigan State University Hoelscher, Gregory - Blue Stripe Investors, LLC. Holcombe, Randall - Florida State University Holen, Arlene - Technology Policy Institute Houser, Daniel - George Mason University Howe, John S. - University of Missouri-Columbia Hutchinson, Eugene Bruce - University of Tennessee-Chattanooga Hutchinson, Peter M. - Saint Vincent College Ireland, Ed - Ed Ireland & Associates Isaac, R. Mark - Florida State University Ivankovic, Miren - Anderson University Jansen, Dennis W. - Texas A&M University Johnsen, D. Bruce - George Mason University Johnson, Dennis A. - University of South Dakota

Johnson, John - Utah State University Jordan, Jerry - Council of Economic Advisors, 1981-82 Kaminski, Marek - University of California-Irvine Kane, Timothy J. - TheAmericanLyceum.org Keating, Barry - University of Notre Dame Keating, Raymond J. - Small Business & Entrepreneurship Council Keen, Benjamin D. - University of Oklahoma Kendall, David L. - University of Virginia's College at Wise Kerr, Peter - Southeast Missouri State University Kessler, John - Purdue University-Fort Wayne Kilmer, Richard - University of Florida King, Bill - William D. King & Associates, Inc. Kingma, Bruce R. - Syracuse University Kirk, Richard M. - Georgia State University Klein, Daniel B. - George Mason University Klein, Sandra - Baylor University Kline, Audrey D. - University of Louisville Krol, Robert - California State University-Northridge Krueger, Anne - Johns Hopkins University Krupp, Corinne - Duke University Kudlow, Larry - National Economic Council, 2018-21 La Force, Clay - University of California-Los Angeles Laffer, Arthur - Laffer Associates LaHote, R. Wm. - Washtenaw Community College Laird, William E. - Florida State University Landsburg, Steven E. - University of Rochester Langlois, Richard N. - The University of Connecticut Lash, Nicholas A. - Loyola University-Chicago Lefton, Norman - Southern Illinois University-Edwardsville Lehman, Tom - Indiana Wesleyan University Leonard, David - Miami University (Oxford, Ohio) Leveson, Irv - Leveson Consulting Liebowitz, Stan - University of Texas-Dallas Lillard, Dean R. - The Ohio State University Lima, Tony - California State University-East Bay Lin, Tin-Chun - Indiana University Lipford, Jody - Francis Marion University Logue, Dennis E. - Dartmouth College Lopez, Edward J. - Western Carolina University Lothian, James - Fordham University Lott Jr., John R. - Crime Prevention Research Center Loughran, Tim - University of Notre Dame Lund, Mark A. - Luther College-Decorah

Luskin, Donald - Trend Macrolytics LLC Lyman, R. Ashley - University of Idaho MacKenzie, D.W. - Independent researcher Maguire, Alan E. - The Maguire Company Malatesta, Paul - University of Washington Malone, Keith D. - University of North Alabama Maltsev, Yuri - Carthage College Marino, Anthony M. - University of Southern California Marlow, Michael - California Polytechnic State University Marshall, Noralyn - Risk Management Advisors Martin, Robert E. - Centre College Mason, Paul - McMurry University Matcheck, Dale - Northwood University Mathews, Timothy - Kennesaw State University Mayor, Thomas H. - University of Houston McArthur, John - Wofford College McCabe, Kevin - George Mason University McClure, James E. - Ball State University McConnell, John J. - Purdue University McMillin, William D. - Louisiana State University Meiners, Roger E. - University of Texas-Arlington Mendoza, Enrique G. - University of Pennsylvania Mennemeyer, Stephen T. - The University of Alabama-Birmingham Merrifield, John - Institute for Objective Policy Assessment Michael, Steven - University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee Miller, Jim - Office of Management and Budget, 1985-88 Miller, Thomas - American Enterprise Institute Mintert, James - Purdue University Miranda, Mario - The Ohio State University Mitchell, Daniel J. - Center for Freedom and Prosperity Montoya, Velma - University of California Moore, Stephen - FreedomWorks Moorhouse, John C. - Wake Forest University Morris, Barry K. - University of North Alabama Morrisey, Michael - University of Alabama-Birmingham Mueller, Curt - Consultant Mulcahy, James - University at Buffalo Munger, Michael C. - Duke University Murphy, Kevin - University of Southern California Murray, Iain - Competitive Enterprise Institute Mustard, David B. - University of Georgia Myers, Steven C. - The University of Akron Nelson, Jon - Pennsylvania State University

Newman, Patrick - Florida Southern College Newman, Robert - Louisiana State University-Baton Rouge Ng, Lilian - York University Niman, Neil - University of New Hampshire Oswald, Don - California State University-Bakersfield Palfin, Richard - Economic Analysis Parsons, Donald - The George Washington University Patton, Judd W. - Bellevue University Perez, Sheri - College of Southern Nevada Perry, Mark J. - University of Michigan Plott, Charles - California Institute of Technology Pongracic, Jr., Ivan - Hillsdale College Poole, William - Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 1998-08 Prieger, James - Pepperdine University Promboin, Ron - University of Maryland Global Campus Pruitt, Stephen W. - University of Missouri-Kansas City Rahn, Richard - Institute for Global Economic Growth Ramazani, Reza - Saint Michael's College Ranson, David - HCWE & Co. Regalia, Martin - U.S. Chamber of Commerce Reifel, John W. - Grand Valley State University Reisman, Jonathan - University of Maine-Machias Resler, David - Nomura Securities International, Inc. Ries, Christine - Georgia Institute of Technology Rizzo, Mario - New York University Roberts, Nancy - Arizona State University Rosefielde, Steven - University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill Rowe Jr., John - University of South Florida Rubin, Paul - Emory University Rufolo, Anthony M. - Portland State University Ruggiero, John - University of Dayton Rush, Mark - University of Florida Russell, Nathan J. - Patrick Henry College Rustici, Thomas - George Mason University Salerno, Joseph T. - Pace University Salsman, Richard M. - Duke University Salter, Alexander - Texas Tech University Sanders, Anthony B. - George Mason University Sanders, Jon - John Locke Foundation Santoni, Gary - Ball State University Sautet, Frederic - The Catholic University of America Schansberg, D. Eric - Indiana University Southeast Seeley, Robert D. - Wilkes University

Seyhun, Nejat - University of Michigan Shapiro, Alan C. - University of Southern California Sheehan, Dennis - Penn State University Sheffrin, Steven - Tulane University Shelton, Judy - Independent Institute Sherman, Ann - DePaul University Shiers, Alden F. - Cal Poly San Luis Obispo Shmanske, Stephen - California State University-East Bay Shughart, William F. II - Utah State University Siegel, Laurence - CFA Institute Research Foundation Silberberg, Eugene - University of Washington-Seattle Silvia, John - Dynamic Economic Strategy Simpson, Brian - National University Slaper, Timothy F. - Indiana University Smith, Clifford W. - University of Rochester Smith, Daniel J. - Middle Tennessee State University Smith, Richard - University of California-Riverside Smith, Vernon - Chapman University Spatt, Chester - Carnegie Mellon University Staten, Michael - University of Arizona Stauffer, Robert F. - Roanoke College Steele, Charles - Hillsdale College Stephenson, E. F. - Berry College Stone, Bernell - Brigham Young University Suchanek, Gerry L. - University of Iowa Sutter, Daniel - Troy University Svorny, Shirley - California State University-Northridge Sweeney, Richard J. - Georgetown University Sylvia, Gilbert - Oregon State University Tamura, Robert - Clemson University Tapley, T. Craig - University of Florida Taylor, Jason E. - Central Michigan University Terrell, Timothy - Wofford College Thies, Clifford - Shenandoah University Thompson, Henry - Auburn University Thurman, Walter - North Carolina State University Tittle, Derek - Georgia Institute of Technology Tufte, David - Southern Utah University Uhlig, Harald - University of Chicago Upadhyaya, Kamal - University of New Haven Upton, Charles - Kent State University Vaughn, Karen - George Mason University Vedder, Richard - Ohio University

Vesely, Filip - University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee Walkling, Ralph - Drexel University Wall, Sherri - University of Alaska-Fairbanks Walton, Tom - General Motors Corporation Warner, John T. - Clemson University Weintraub, Andrew - Temple University Weiss, Frank D. - Johns Hopkins University Wesbury, Brian S. - First Trust Advisors Williams, Jonathan - American Legislative Exchange Council Wilson, Lonny - William Penn University Wilson, Paul W. - Clemson University Winegarden, Wayne - Pacific Research Institute Winfree, Paul - The Heritage Foundation Wohlgenant, Michael K. - North Carolina State University Wolfram, Gary - Hillsdale College Yamada, Tetsuji - Rutgers University Zempel, Clare - Zempel Strategic Zimmerman, Jerold - University of Rochester Zitzewitz, Eric - Dartmouth College